

# Low-level Software Bounded Model Checking

Fully Automatic Software Verification

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# Introducing LLBMC

- Software verification tool
- Fully automatic
- Bit-precise
- Low-level, embedded C-code
- Focus on bug finding
- Software Bounded Model Checking

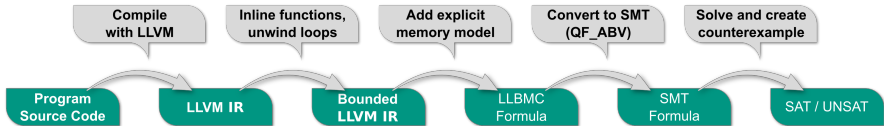
# Software Bounded Model Checking

- LLBMC does verification of **bounded** execution traces ...
- by using loop **unwinding** & function **inlining** ...
- ... to create a directed **acyclic** control flow graph, ...
- ... which is converted to an **SMT** formula ...
- ... using the Theory of **Bit Vectors** for ALU operations, and ...
- ... the Theory of **Arrays** for memory access operations.

## What can it verify?

- Division by zero
- Arithmetic overflow
- Invalid `malloc/free`
- Invalid memory access operations (`load/store`)
- Custom preconditions/postconditions (`assert()/assume()`)

# LLBMC architecture



See you at the poster